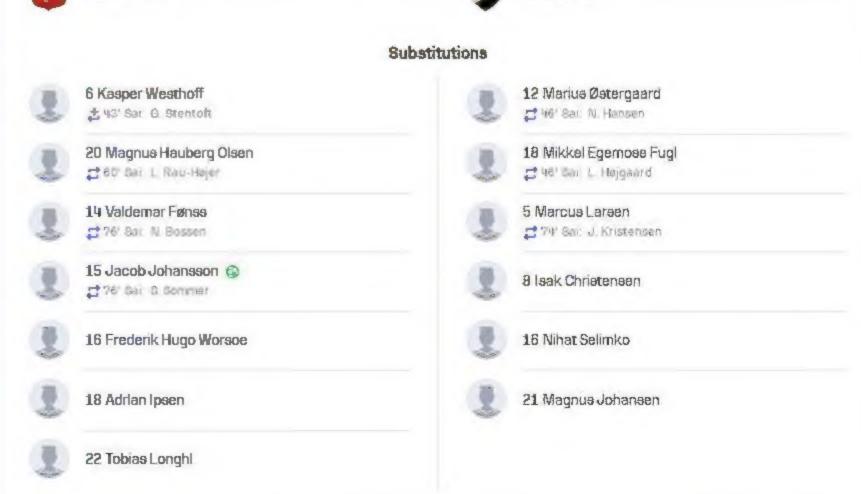




Solrød FC



Nakskov